August 7, 2024

The Honorable Mike Johnson Speaker H-232, The Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Steve Scalise Majority Leader H-329, The Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Hakeem Jeffries Minority Leader Jeffries H-204, The Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Katherine Clark Minority Whip H-148, The Capitol Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Speaker Johnson and Democrat Leader Jeffries,

Infections without a cure are deadly to humans. Unfortunately, antibiotic and antifungal medications to treat infections are becoming scarce. If left unchecked, the costs to the government and U.S. healthcare will be substantial.

On April 27, 2023, U.S. Senators Michael Bennet (D-Colo.) and Todd Young (R-Ind.), along with U.S. Representatives Drew Ferguson (R-GA-3), Scott Peters (D-CA-50), Jake LaTurner (R-KS-2) and Mike Levin (D-CA-49) reintroduced the Pioneering Antimicrobial Subscriptions to End Upsurging Resistance (PASTEUR) Act to encourage innovative drug development targeting the most threatening infections, improve the appropriate use of antibiotics, and ensure domestic availability of antibiotics when needed.

Despite the growing threat of antimicrobial resistance (AMR) and widespread recognition of the need for action, some in Congress have raised the cost of the PASTEUR Act as a barrier to advancing this policy. While the funding within the bill will ultimately be necessary to ensure an ongoing, sustainable and robust antimicrobial R&D pipeline for patients in the U.S., the sponsors of the bill feel that authorizing the bill without funding attached is the right first step for this issue. Further, removing authorized funding in the bill allows the sponsors and supporters of the effort to discuss funding associated with the bill while abiding by regular order and respecting the prerogative of the Appropriations Committee.

We feel these steps are important for the issue to succeed at the present time. In order to achieve our goal, however, the authorizing language must be passed by Congress and signed by the President.

In the US alone, antimicrobial-resistant infections contributed to nearly 173,000 deaths in 2019. This same year, antibiotic-resistant "superbug" infections were involved in the deaths of nearly 5 million people across the globe. So many modern medical advances—cancer chemotherapy, hip and knee replacements, cesarian sections, organ transplants and more—carry a significant risk of infection and rely on the availability of safe and effective antimicrobials, which are in increasingly short supply. Just 6 of the worst resistant pathogens cost the US health care system \$4.6 billion annually, with about \$2 billion borne by Medicare. Transformative action on AMR is essential to save lives, reduce health care costs and maintain the standard of healthcare Americans deserve

With these thoughts and data points in mind, we strongly believe that this zero-dollar authorization of the PASTEUR Act is the proper step for the moment, in an effort to work with Congress constructively and take a giant step forward in our country's long battle against the growing threat of antimicrobial resistance.

Sincerely,

A. Drew Ferguson IV Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Scott H. Peters Member of Congress Mike Levin Member of Congress

Ville Ter

David G. Valadao

Josh Gottheimer Member of Congress Member of Congress



Donald G. Davis Member of Congress

Don Bacon Member of Congress

Stephen F. Lynch Member of Congress

Thomas H. Kean, Jr. Member of Congress

Mike Kelly Member of Congress

Lori Trahan Member of Congress

Christopher H. Smith Member of Congress Angie Craig
Member of Congress

Mike Carey
Member of Congress

Adrian Smith Member of Congress

Larry Bucshon, M.D. Member of Congress

Jefferson Van Drew Member of Congress

Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress

Seth Moulton Member of Congress Brian Fitzpatrick Member of Congress

Robert E. Latta

Member of Congress

Jeff Duncan

Member of Congress

Austin Scott

Member of Congress